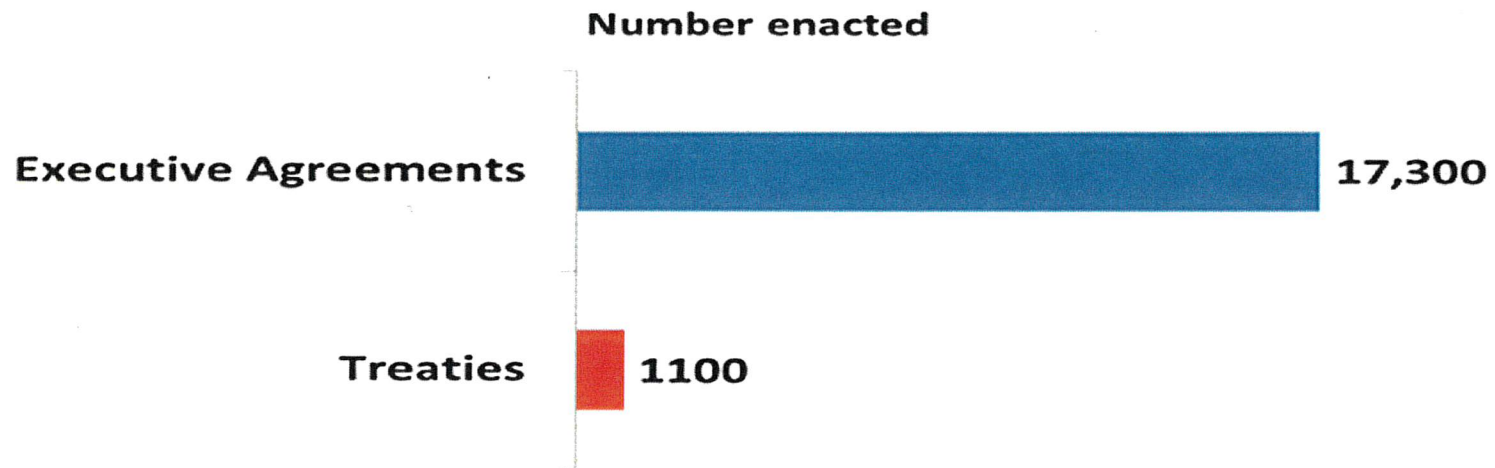


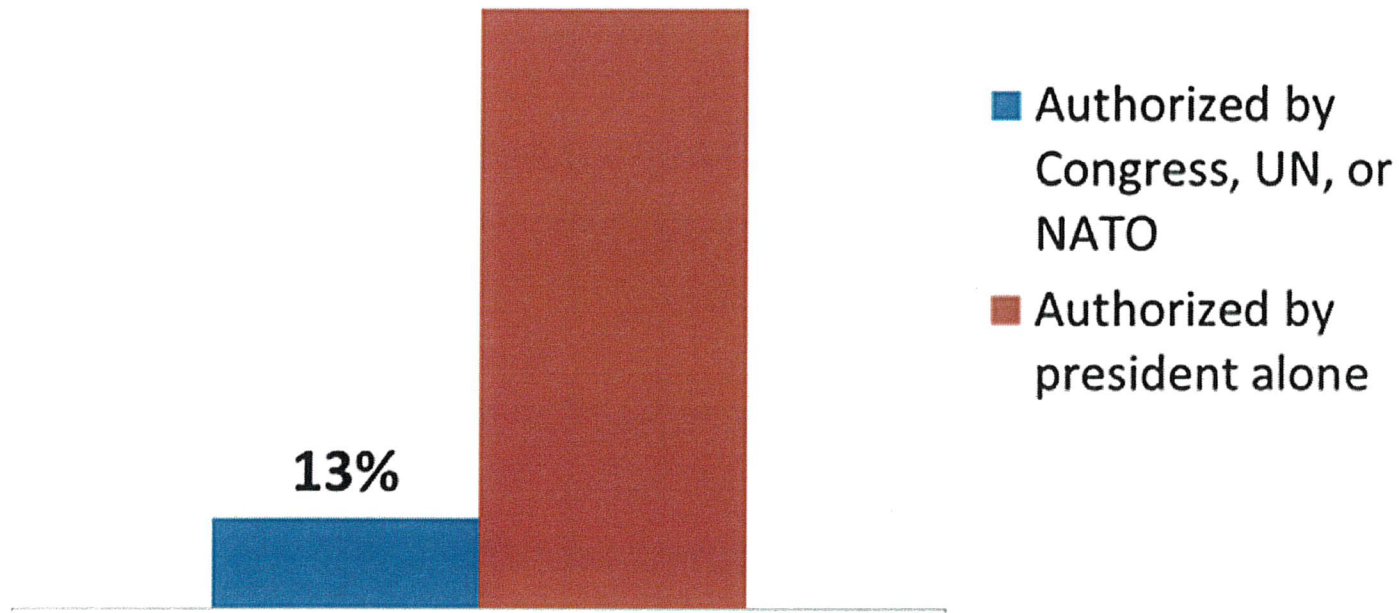
Number of Executive Agreements and Treaties (1939-2013)



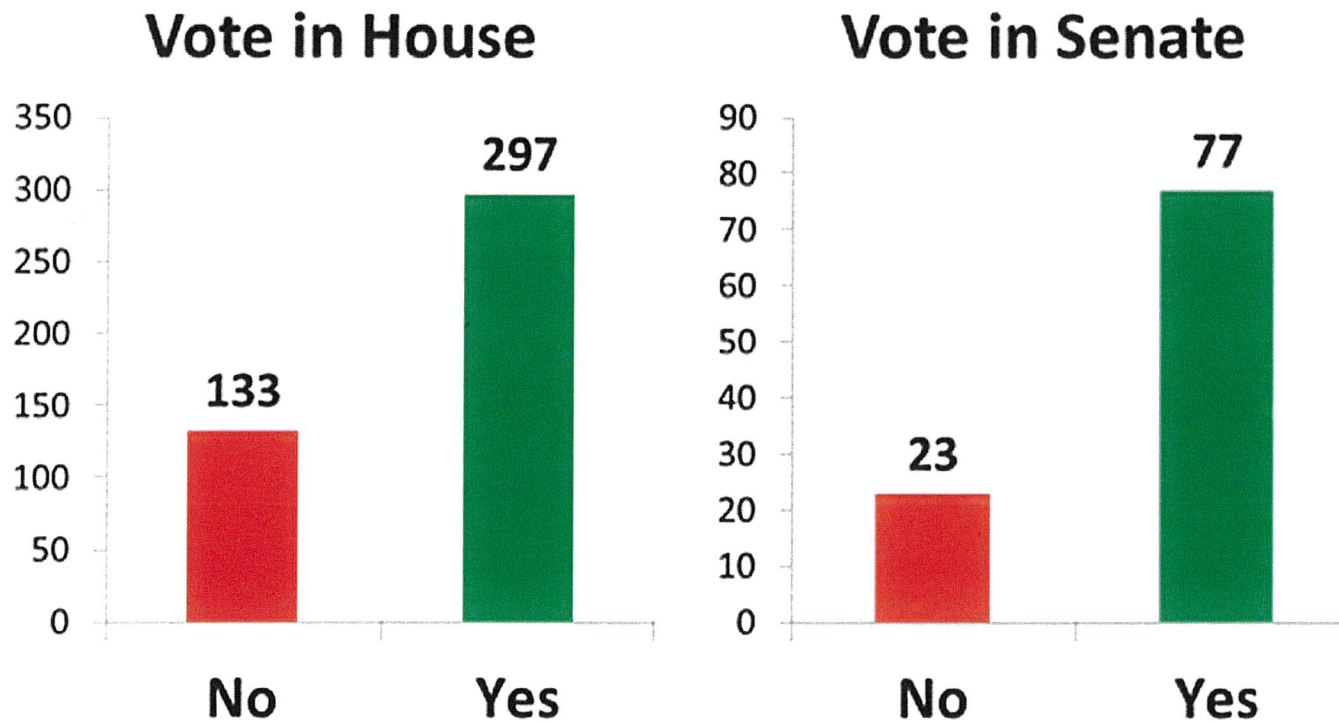
Source: State Department, 2014.

Military Actions (1946-2015)

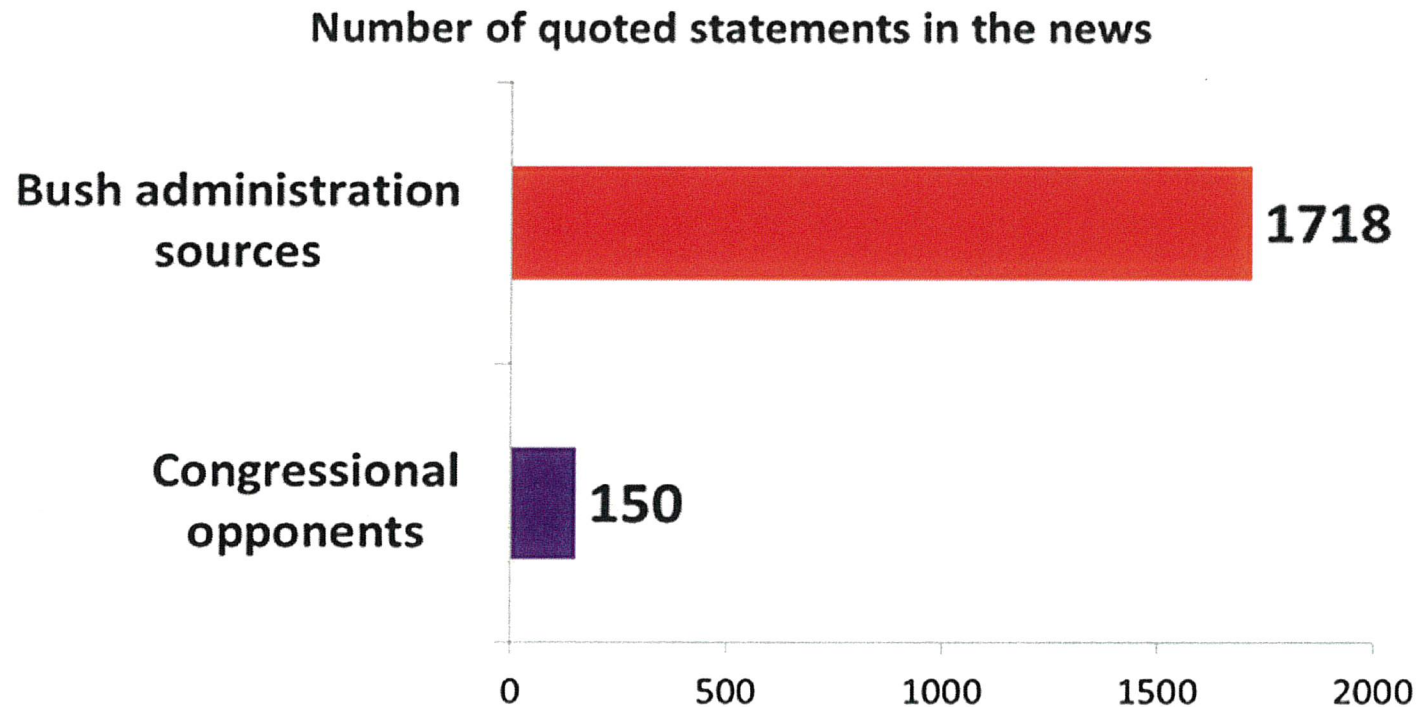
Percentage of military actions
87%



Iraq War Resolution (2002)

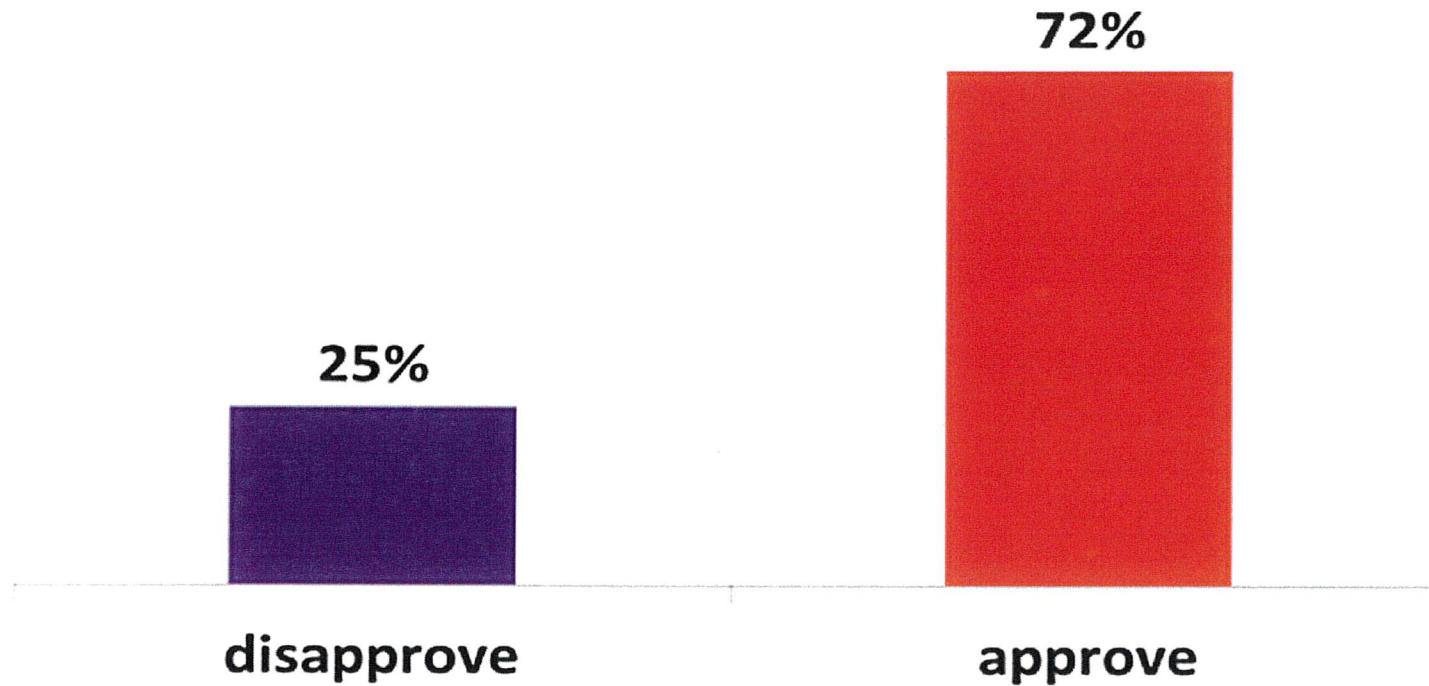


Pre-Invasion News Coverage



Source: Estimated from Danny Hayes and Matt Guardino, "Whose Views Made News?" *Political Communication* 27 (2010), 73. Based on ABC, CBS, and NBC coverage, Aug 1, 2002-Mar 19, 2003.

Opinion of Iraq Invasion



Source: Gallup poll, March 24, 2003